

- جملة التمني - الجزء الثاني

لو فقط / if only / يتمنى Wish

1- اسم او + Wish / if only + ماضي بسيط + ضمير ■ ماضي بسيط = تصريف ثاني و نفيه didn't ثم فعل مجرد	2- اسم + Wish / if only + او ضمير + تصريف had/hadn't + ثالث
نستخدمها لما نتمنى شيء مستحيل او غير محتمل في الحاضر و المستقبل	نستخدمها لما نتحسر على اشياء حصلت في الماضي و انتهت
- To express wishes about the present that are impossible or unlikely to happen.	- To Regret about the past.

Wish / if only

- النمط الثالث للسؤال - تحويلات

- سؤال وزاري ياتي دائما يعطينا جملة و يضع لنا بين قوسين **wish , if only**

■ لازم تفهم ان wish/ wishes تسبق و تتبع باسم او ضمير و if only تتبع باسم او ضمير

مبدأ التحويل لاغلب الجمل : المثبت يصبح منفي والمنفي يصبح مثبت او نعكس الصفة ان استطعنا

■ كل مضارع بسيط مثبت يصبح ماضي منفي - يعني بنحوه من تصريف اول او تصريف اول مضاف اليه s/es الى didn't ثم فعل مجرد

- Eat/eats = didn't eat
- Speak / speaks = didn't speak
- Help / helps = didn't help

- كل مضارع منفي يصبح ماضي مثبت - كل don't , doesn't ثم فعل مجرد نحذفهم و نحول الفعل الاساسي الى تصريف ثاني

- don't play = played

■ Doesn't eat = ate

■ **Don't/doesn't** finish = finished

- كل ماضي مثبت يصبح hadn't ثم فعل تصريف ثالث – كل تصريف ثاني نضع قبله hadn't و نحوله الى تصريف ثالث

■ **Ate** = hadn't **eaten**

■ Spoke = hadn't spoken

- كل ماضي منفي يصبح had ثم ثالث - كل didn't ثم فعل مجرد نحذف و نضع had ثم نحول الفعل المجرد الى تصريف ثالث

■ Didn't go = had gone

■ Didn't finish = had finished

■ Didn't play = had played.

1- **Ali didn't work yesterday .**

Ali wishes he had worked yesterday .

2- **Nezar doesn't read the instructions carefully.**

If only Nezar read the instructions carefully .

3- **Sami finished late .**

I wish Sami hadn't finished late.

4- **Hani plays badly.**

I wish Hani didn't play badly .

5- **Ali didn't study hard for the exam .**

Ali wishes he had studied hard for the exam .

6- **She doesn't have a car.**

If only she had a car.

7- **I am tired today .**

If only I wasn't tired today .

■ كل am , is ,are نحولهم الى wasn't , weren't

8- **I am not happy .**

If only I were happy.

- Am not , is not ,are not تصبح اما was,were و تكلمنا عن انه يجوز استخدام were للمفرد

9- **I can't speak English fluently .**

If only I could speak English fluently .

could تصبح Can't

10- I **have no** money.

If only I had (any) money.

11- I **had** a terrible headache.

I wish I hadn't had a terrible headache.

Had = hadn't had

Didn't have = had had

Had عندما لا تتبع بتصريف ثالث تكون فعل ماضي رئيسي

12- I didn't have a car.

If only I had had a car .

13- I have forgotten to bring my coat.

If only I hadn't forgotten to bring my coat.

Has,have,had + تصريف ثالث = hadn't + تصريف ثالث

14- I **was** sick yesterday

If only I hadn't been sick yesterday .

- Was,were = hadn't been

15- I wasn't well prepared.

I wish I had been well prepared.

Wasn't ,weren't = had been

■ ملاحظات على تحويلات wish

-1 التحويل يكون دائما في جملة السبب حيث نحذف جملة النتيجة

- **Because** جملة نتيجة , جملة سبب

- جملة سبب **because** جملة نتيجة

- جملة نتيجة **so , and so , therefore , consequently** , السبب

- a. I failed in the exam **because I didn't study** .
I wish **I had studied**
- b. **Since he was late** , he was forbidden to enter the class. .
If only he hadn't been late.
Since = Because
- c. **Jamal didn't prepare well for the exam** . He didn't get a good mark.
If only Jamal had prepared well for the exam.

-2 Very ثم صفة نحولها الى صفة مقارنة (ان كانت مقطع واحد نضيف لها r/er و ان كانت اكثر من مقطع نضع more ثم الصفة بدون than)

- 1- I **am not** very good at English .
I wish I **were better at English**
- 2- I **didn't react** very well at the interview.
If only I had reacted **better** at the interview.

-3 دائماً نحول more الى many / much

- a. I **don't have** much money
I wish I **had more money**
- b. I don't have many friends.
If only I had more friends.
- c. I didn't do much work for my exam.
I wish I had done more work for my exam.

-4 ان بدا لك الجملة بالمصطلحات التالية

- a. I' m sorry , he's sorry , we're are sorry , I feel sorry that
- b. I think, he thinks , she thinks , we think , you think (that)
- c. I regret , he regrets , she regrets (that)
- d. What a pity , it's a pity , what a shame , it's a shame (that)

- هذه المصطلحات تحذف و لا دخل لها بالحل

- a. I'm sorry I'm late.
I wish I **wasn't** late.
- b. **What a pity** I went to that school.
If only I hadn't gone to that school.
- c. I feel sorry that I didn't listen to you.
If only I had listened to you.

-5 افهم الاتي (جاء منه ثلاثة مرات وزاراي)

a. **Regret + ing = hadn't +** تصريف ثالث

■ نحذف regret و نضع بدلا منها hadn't ثم نحول فعل ing الى فعل تصريف ثالث

b. **Regret +not + ing = had +** تصريف ثالث

■ هنا نحذف regret not و نضع had و نحول فعل ing الى تصريف ثالث

- 1- I regret staying there. (wish)
I wish I hadn't stayed there.
- 2- I regret going to that market .
If only I hadn't gone to that market.
- 3- Laila **regrets not** studying for the exam . (wishes)
Laila wishes she had studied for the exam.
- 4- Ali regrets not doing that. (wishes)
Ali wishes he had done that.

-6 wish نفس if only

- 1- I wish I had listened to Ahmad.
If only I had listened to Ahmad.
- 2- If only I could study hard.
I wish I could study hard.