

- جملة التمني

- يا ريت Wish / if only / يتمنى

1- اسم او + Wish / if only ماضي بسيط + ضمير ■ ماضي بسيط = تصريح ثاني و نفيه didn't ثم فعل مجرد	2- اسم + Wish / if only + او ضمير تصريف had/hadn't + ثالث
نستخدمها لما نتمنى شيء مستحيل او غير محتمل في الحاضر و المستقبل	نستخدمها لما نتحسر على اشياء حصلت في الماضي و انتهت
- To express wishes about the present that are impossible or unlikely to happen.	- To Regret about the past.

ياتي على هذا الدرس ثلاثة اشكال اسئلة :

-1 الشكل الاول : وظائف لغوية functions

1- I wish I had done it

- The function of this sentence is
- a. Talking about the present
- b. Regretting about impossible actions
- c. Regretting about the past.

2- If only I had a car.

- The function of this sentence is?
- a. Expressing apology .
- b. Expressing wishes about the present that are unlikely to happen .
- c. Talking about past habits.

2- الشكل الثاني للسؤال : تصحيح الفعل او الدوائر

هنا ان كنا نتمنى شيء بالحاضر و المستقبل = نستخدم ماضي بسيط بعد wish / if only

ان كنا نتحسر او نندم نستخدم had او hadn't ثم ثالث – هنا اغلب الجمل تحتوي على دلائل ماضي مثل ago , in the past , , last , yesterday ترتبط بجملة فيها ماضي يعني فيها فعل تصريف ثاني او didn't

1- I wish I the answer but I don't. (know , knew , knows , had known)

2- I wish we in a bigger flat. Our flat is very small. (had lived , lived , live , lives)

3- He wishes he taller. (were , is , are , had been)

- He were

- في جملة التمني نستخدم were كماضي من be حتى مع المفرد ويجوز استخدام was

4- If only we older. (is , are , were , had been)

5- I wish I more work for my exam. I didn't do much work for my exam. (had done , did , do , does)

6- I wish I these shoes. They hurt my feet. (had bought , hadn't bought , didn't buy , bought) مهم جداً

- اتمنى لو انني لم اشترى هذا الحذاء – انها توجع قدمي – دليل انني اتكلم عن الماضي هنا انني اقول انها توجع قدمي فبالتالي ان اشتريت الحذاء و انتهيت

7- We're late. If only wethe earlier bus.(would catch , had caught , hadn't caught , caught)

نحن متاخرين – يا ريت لو استطعنا اللحاق في الباص الابقر (هنا نحن نتحسر اننا لم نلحق بالباص الابقر)

(am , is , are , feel , feels + اسم او ضمير)

8- I wish I a billion dollar. (have , had , had had , has)

9- If only he Earlier last night. (came , had come , didn't come , comes)

10- Ali didn't study , I wish he harder. (studied , studies , had studied , didn't study)

11- Sami doesn't listen to me . I wish he to me. (will listen , would listen , wouldn't listen , listens)

سامي لا يستمع الي - اتمنى لو انه يستمع

12- I feel hungry . I wish Ibefore I went to school. (had eaten , hadn't eaten , didn't eat , ate)

اشعر بالجوع اتمنى لو تناولت الطعام قبل الذهاب الى المدرسة

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